

Presentations for August 17, 2022 Board of Directors Meeting



**Item 4: Business Plan Workshop** 



# **Board Workshop #1**

August 17, 2022



#### WETA 2050 Service Vision & Business Plan

Service Vision: "The What"



**Business Plan**: "The How"





## **Agenda**

#### **Background**

10 MINS

Overview Initial stakeholder outreach

Focus areas

#### **Outreach**

40 MINS

**Advisory Groups** Working Groups Survey results

#### **Service vision** development

**40 MINS** 

Network expansion concepts

Scenario planning process

Futures

#### **Financial** capacity

30 MINS

Baseline scenario financial analysis



## **Goals for today**

#### **Update**

Summer outreach activities

Initial service, financial analysis

#### **Share**

Stakeholder and advisory group feedback

Website survey

Future work program

#### Inform

Initial scenario's based on discussions

Financial capacity analysis

Integration of service vision with emergency response, environmental stewardship

#### **Discuss**

Range of service options

Range of possible futures

Future outreach and stakeholder participation



# Background



## **Project team**



**WETA Staff** 



Transportation Planning



Public Outreach



Emergency Response



Financial Planning



Naval Architecture

**TBD** 

Management



#### Initial stakeholder outreach

#### Workshop pre-planning

**SEPTEMBER - OCTOBER 2021** 

- **15** Stakeholder interviews
- 5 Focus groups
- **77** Survey responses

#### **Stakeholder workshop**

**OCTOBER 22, 2021** 

- **44** Participants
- 6 Focus areas for a new service vision discussed





#### **Focus areas**

### Regional ferry network





**Community connections** 





**Emergency** response





**Financial** capacity





**Environmental stewardship** 

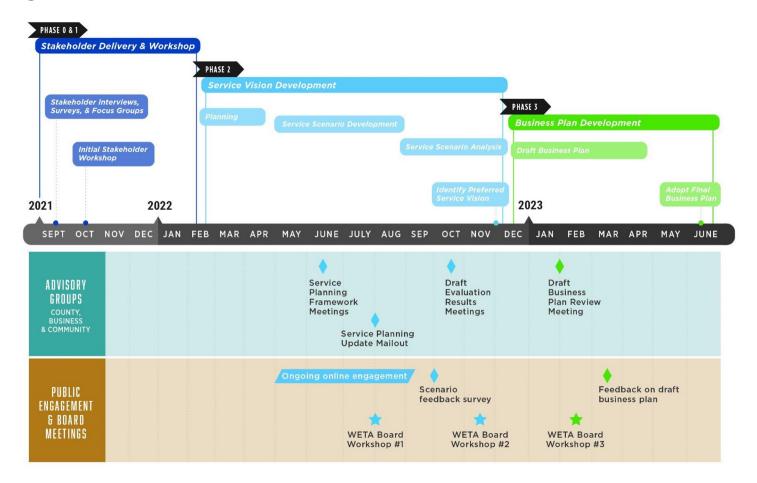


Organizational capacity





## **Project timeline & milestones**





# Stakeholder & public outreach



## Why provide ferry service?

#### **Grow transit** ridership

An opportunity to move more people across the region's traffic bottlenecks.

#### **Connect job** and activity centers

Connect communities to jobs and activities that are not easily reached via driving.

#### Complement the region's transit system

Fill gaps in the region's transit system and emergency response needs at pinch points.

#### Support economic development

Support transit-oriented development and diversify access to economic opportunities.

## Creating a competitive ferry service





#### **Fares**

Ferries are a reasonable cost compared to other modes of travel



2050

12

## **Navigating constraints**

## Market competitiveness

## Terminal access

## Cost effectiveness

# **Environmental sensitivity**

Not all markets can support ferry service due to demand, travel times, and operational constraints. Barriers to terminal access can limit the usefulness of ferry service.

Ferry service can be more expensive to provide on a perpassenger basis than other modes of transit.

Many areas of the Bay are not suitable for ferry service due to wetlands, tides, and water depths.

#### What kinds of markets could WETA serve?

#### **Established** transit markets

#### **Established** auto market

#### New markets

#### Local markets

A regional market that already has established rail or bus ridership

A regional market with substantial auto travel but limited transit ridership

A regional market with very little existing travel but potential for induced demand

A local market for short distance service

## **Advisory groups**

#### **Business Advisory Group**

- Alameda Chamber of Commerce
- Bay Area Council
- Berkeley Chamber of Commerce
- Chamber San Mateo County
- East Bay Economic Development Alliance
- Genentech
- Google
- Kaiser Permanente
- · Oakland Chamber of Commerce
- Richmond Main Street
- Salesforce
- SAMCEDA
- San Francisco Chamber of Commerce
- Silicon Valley Leadership Group
- Solano Economic Development Corporation
- Southern Land Company
- Treasure Island Community Development
- UC Berkeley

#### **Community Advisory Group**

- Alameda Point Collaborative
- Bike East Bay
- Greenbelt Alliance
- One Treasure Island
- SF Port Advisory Committees
- Seamless Bay Area
- Sierra Club San Francisco Bay
- SolTrans Public Advisory Committee
- SF Transit Riders
- SPUR
- Transport Oakland
- Urban Tilth
- Vallejo Project
- Targeted outreach to additional CBOs



### **Business Advisory Group**

#### First meeting on June 16, 2022

- 18 representatives
- Chambers of commerce
- Economic development alliances
- Large businesses
- Employers from across the Bay Area

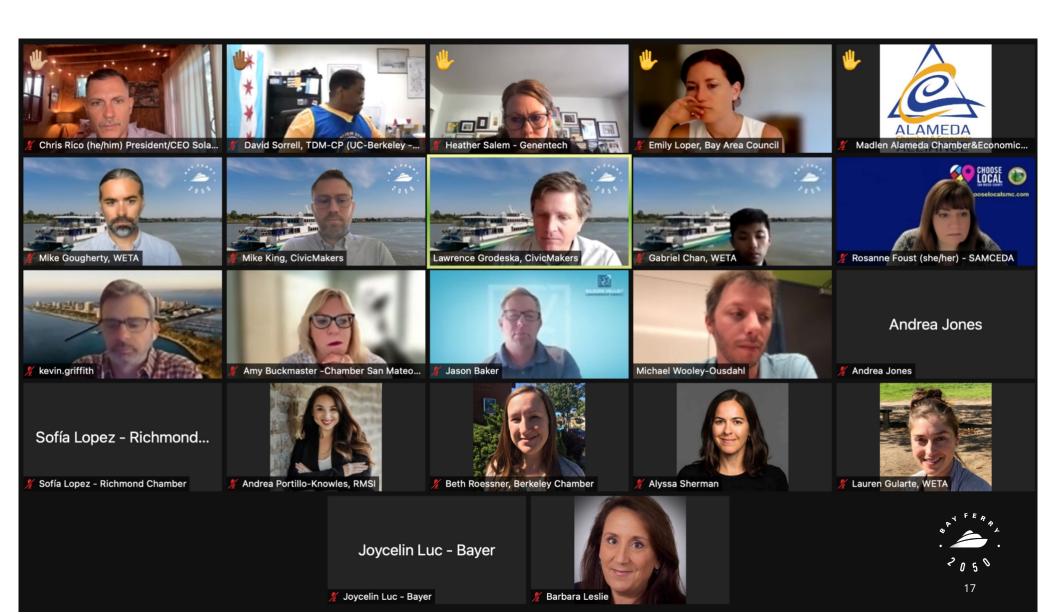
#### **Network expansion** preferences

- Prioritize ridership over coverage
- Focus on all-day service versus peak-only service
- Prioritize markets with existing, seamless first and last mile connections
- No preference between complementary and overlapping markets

#### **Uncertainty of** potential futures

- Local and regional transit funding
- Commute patterns
- Earthquake resilience





### **Community Advisory Group**

#### First meeting on July 13, 2022

- 22 representatives
- Community-based organizations
- Transit and environmental advocates
- Interested community members from across the Bay Area

#### **Network expansion** preferences

- Prioritize ridership over coverage
- Focus on all-day service versus peak-only service
- Advocated for ferry service in their respective markets
- Slight general preference toward overlapping markets

#### **Uncertainty of** potential futures

- Local and regional transit funding
- The environment
- Land use policy







## **Bay Ferry 2050 website engagement**



2,297 microsite visitors since **May 2022** 

91% of visitors accessed the site directly

3% signed up for periodic project updates

9% found the site through social media and other channels



## Online priorities poll

## 1,048 completed submissions

Between July 12 and August 11, asked Bay Area community members to respond to 7 questions, polling general sentiment about barriers to using ferry service, how to prioritize ferry expansion, and when ferry service should be offered.

SURVEY

#### **Quick Priorities Poll**

Add your voice to the conversation with this quick poll. Share your priorities for future ferry service on San Francisco Bay and how the ferry can better meet your travel needs. All responses will be shared with WETA Board and staff members and used to inform a preferred service vision for the San Francisco Bay Ferry.

If you would prefer to participate in a language other than English, please return to the <u>Share Your Voice</u> page, and use the Google Translate button on the top right of the page to translate the page. Then, scroll down to the Quick Priorities Poll tool and click "Take the Poll."

Si prefiere participar en un idioma que no sea inglés, regrese a la página <u>Share Your Voice</u> y use el botón Google Translate en la parte superior derecha de la página para traducir la página. Luego, desplácese hacia abajo hasta la herramienta Encuesta de prioridades rápidas y haga clic en "Tomar la encuesta".

如果您希望以英语以外的语言参与,<u>请返回"分享您的声音"页面</u>。使用页面右上角的谷歌翻译按钮来翻译页面。然后,向下滚动到"快速优先级投票"工具并单击"进行投票"。

Take the Poll

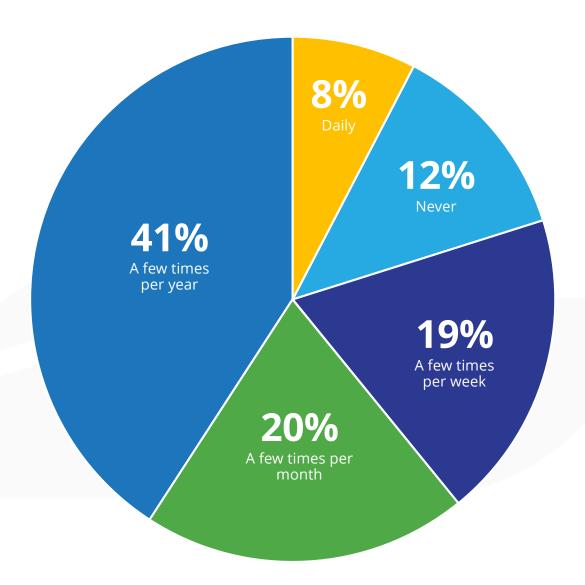








How often do you use the ferry?





# What are the primary barriers that prevent you from using the ferry more often?

**526** Schedule issues – Ferry doesn't run when I need to travel

429 Coverage issues – Ferry doesn't take me where I need to go

**243** None

136 Too expensive





# How should we prioritize expanding ferry service?

OPTIONS	AVG. RANK
Routes that expand ferry connections to new parts of the region	2.29
Routes that bring in the most riders	2.36
Routes that are cost effective to operate	2.65
Routes that serve disadvantaged communities	2.70

1 = most important, 5 or 4 = least important



# What kind of trips should ferries serve?

OPTIONS	AVG. RANK
Work commutes	2.31
Leisure and sightseeing trips	3.12
Travel to transit hubs, such as airports, for longer trips	3.14
Travel to special events (e.g., SF Giants games)	3.19
Daily trips for errands and appointments	3.24

1 = most important, 5 or 4 = least important



# When should we prioritize providing service?

OPTIONS	AVG. RANK
During peak commute hours (6-9am, 4-7pm) and weekends (Saturdays and Sundays), with less service at other times	2.27
During peak commute hours (6-9am, 4-7pm) with less frequent service during midday, evening, and weekends	2.35
Throughout the day on weekdays and weekends without extra peak commute period trips	2.55
During special events	2.83

1 = most important, 5 or 4 = least important



## **County Working Groups**

#### **Alameda County**

- Alameda County Transportation Authority
- Alameda
- Berkeley
- Oakland
- San Leandro

#### **Solano County**

- Solano Transportation Authority
- Vallejo
- Benicia

#### **City and County of San Francisco**

- San Francisco County TA
- SFMTA
- Port of SF
- TIDA
- SF Mayor's Office

#### **San Mateo County**

- San Mateo County TA
- SamTrans
- South San Francisco
- Redwood City
- Foster City
- Port of Redwood City

#### **Contra Costa County**

- Contra Costa Transportation Authority
- WCCTAC
- Richmond
- Hercules
- Martinez
- Antioch



## **County Working Groups: Common themes**

## Match service to demand

Be fiscally responsible. Invest in high-quality service on the highest demand routes.

Service to new markets with moderate or low demand can utilize new service profiles with small vessels or thirdparty operators.

# Emergency response and regional gaps

Ferry service can fill existing gaps in the regional transit network and act as an important link across the Bay in the event of bridge closures.

- 1) San Mateo Bridge
- 2) Carquinez Bridge

# Equity: Fares, schedules, and first/last mile

How will WETA design a more equitable service for more than just white-collar workers?

- 1) Fares should remain on par with other regional transit.
- 2) Schedules should reflect needs of a more diverse profile of riders.
- 3) Need more robust first/last mile connections at ferry terminals for transit-dependent riders.

## **County Working Groups: Other feedback**

- Ferry service as an economic development tool (Sol, CC, Ala)
- Use of pre-pandemic assumptions for long range planning (SF)
- Threat of sea level rise is a deterrent to shoreline development (SM, CC)
- Some markets will remain white-collar commuter focus (SM)
- Strong desire for ferry service to new markets despite low demand (Sol, CC)

### **Outreach recap**

# Blended approach

## Prioritize access

## All-day service

#### Lowerdemand

## **Bridge corridors**

High-ridership routes vs. cover new markets

Terminal access and first/last mile connections

Focus on equity

Small vessels or private operators for lower demand routes

New transit connections and emergency response resiliency

#### **Online survey**

Prioritize commute & weekend trips + consistent with other feedback

# Service vision development



## 2050 network expansion concepts

**High Growth** 

Substantial expansion of routes and terminals across the region

**Moderate Growth** 

Additional service expansion with some new terminals and routes

Plan Bay Area Baseline

Expansion as envisioned in Plan Bay Area

**Current Network** 

WETA's current network as is



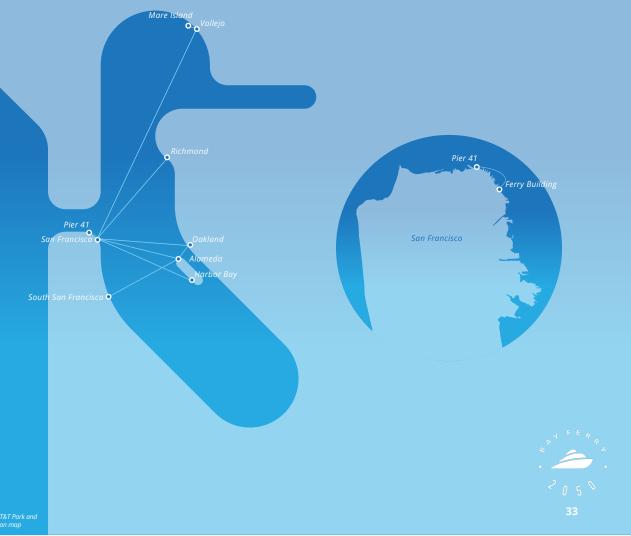
2050

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## Current Network

Current WETA system (2022)

- 10 Terminals
- 6 Routes



New

• Existing

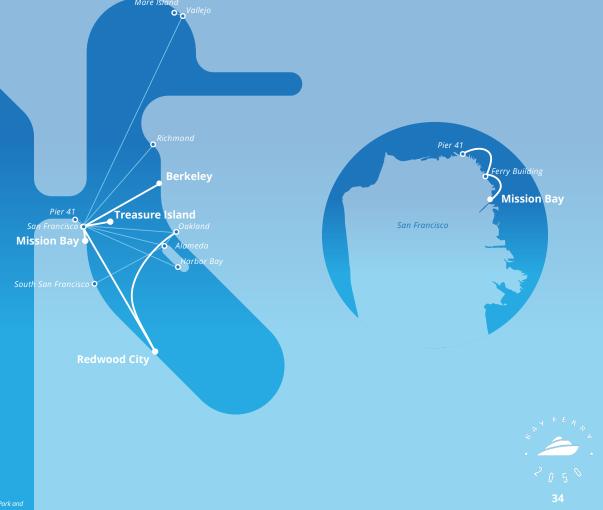
--- New

Special event service to AT&T Park and Chase Center not shown on map

## Plan Bay Area Baseline

Expansion as envisioned in Plan Bay Area

- 13 Terminals
- 12 Routes



New

• Existing

- Existing

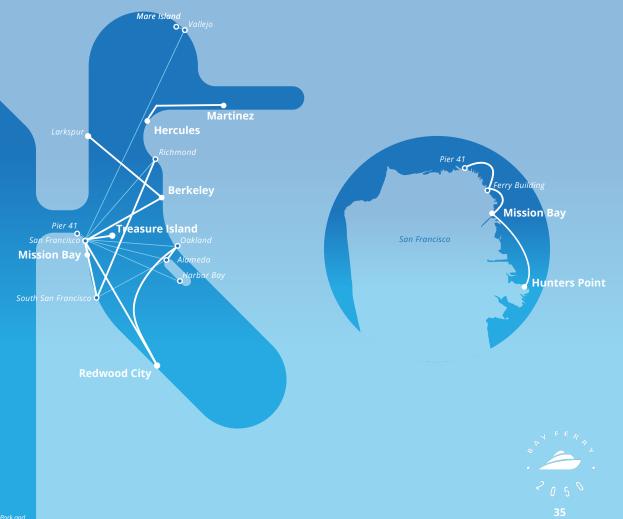
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Special event service to AT&T Park and Chase Center not shown on map

# **Moderate Growth**

Additional service expansion with some new terminals and routes

- 18 Terminals
- 17 Routes



New

• Existing

– Existins

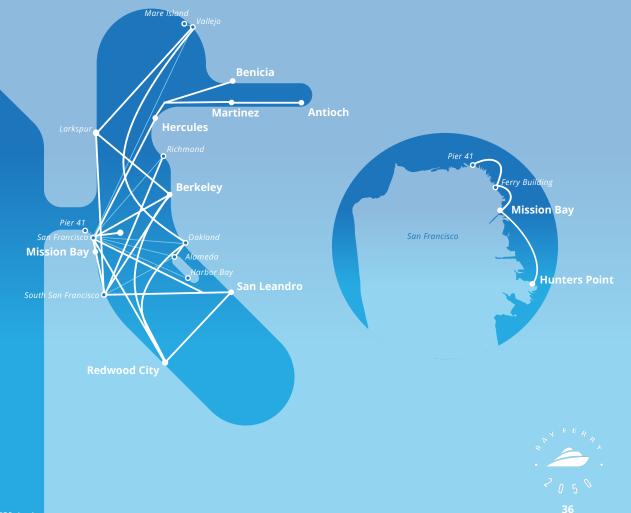
--- New

Special event service to AT&T Park and Chase Center not shown on map

#### High Growth

Substantial expansion of routes and terminals across the region

- 21 Terminals
- 29 Routes



New

• Existing

-- New

Special event service to AT&T Park and Chase Center not shown on map

### **Network concept summary**

Network concept	Terminals	Routes	Vessels	
Current Network	10	6	18	geriest P
Baseline	13	12	29	
Moderate Growth	18	17	44	am
High Growth	21	29	61	



#### Scenario planning process

# Planning for uncertainty

WETA and its peer transit agencies face an increasingly uncertain future. Previous trends and assumptions are not necessarily a reliable guide of what may happen next.

# **Considering different futures**

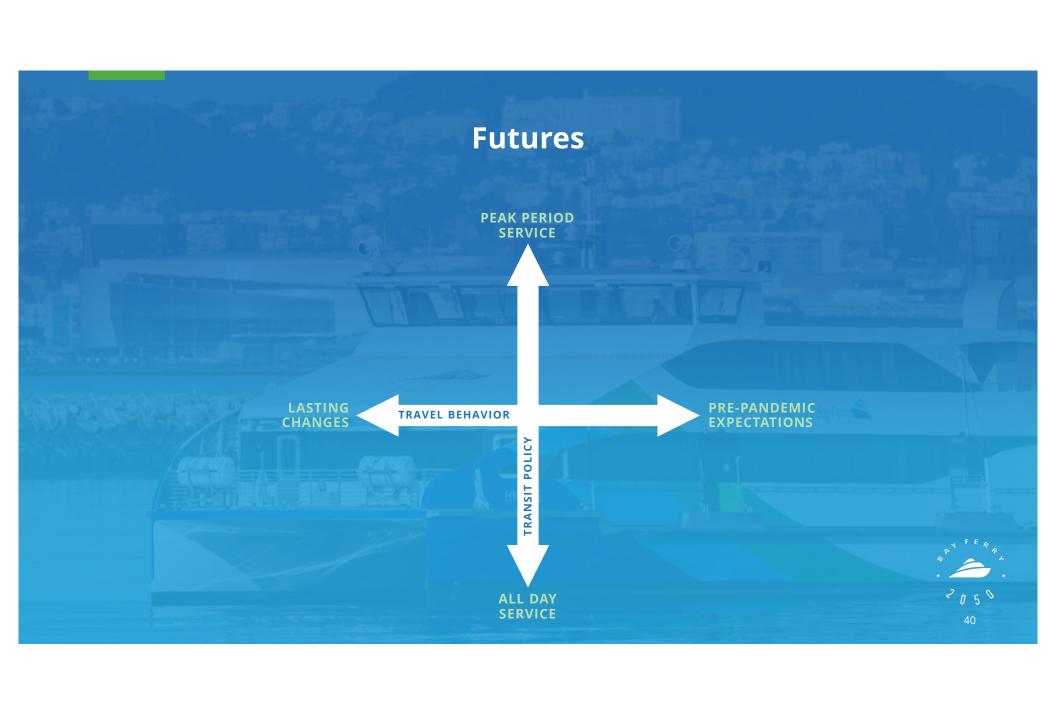
The Business Plan will consider scenarios for network expansion, travel behavior, terminal conditions, and service conditions. The combination of these scenarios will form distinct futures.

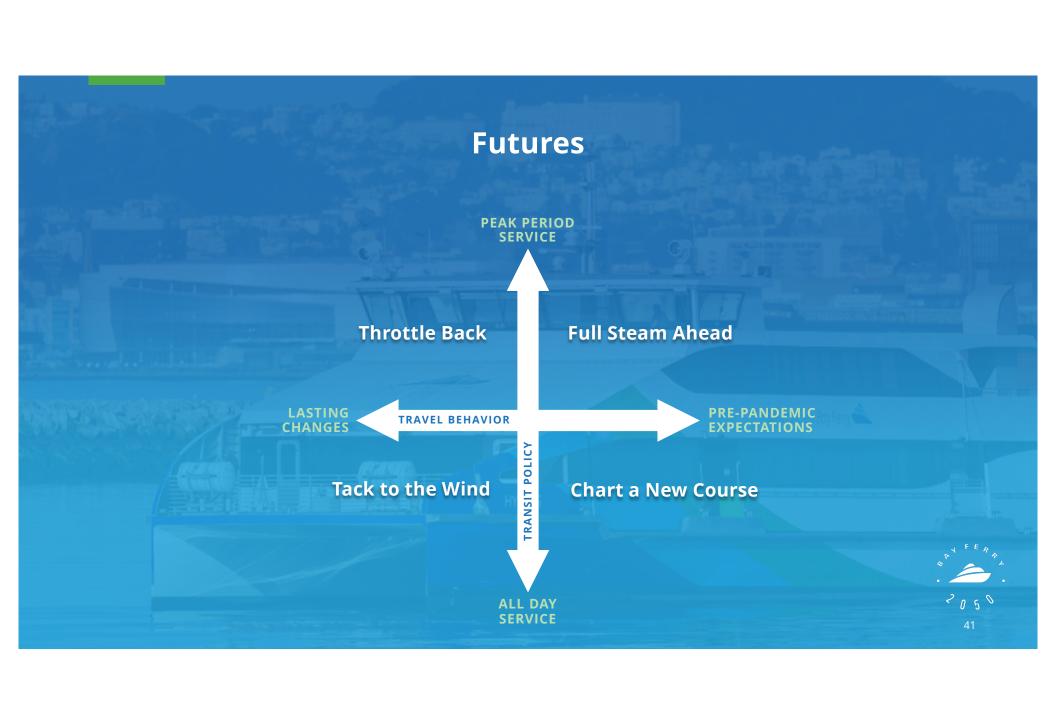
# **Developing a resilient vision**

The scenario planning process will help inform a resilient service vision that can succeed under a range of potential futures.

#### **Scenario analysis**

#### **Futures** (#1) (#2) (#3)(#4)Baseline **Network** Moderate Growth **Expansion 2050 Scenarios –** Networks evaluated against a range of futures **Concepts** High Growth





#### **Scenario analysis**

#### **Futures** Full Steam Throttle Tack to the Chart a New Ahead Back Course Wind Baseline **Network Expansion Moderate Growth 2050 Scenarios –** Networks evaluated against a range of futures **Concepts** High Growth

# Financial capacity analysis



#### Financial capacity analysis overview

#### **Key question**

The financial capacity analysis presents WETA's capacity to fund its ongoing current operations along with planned enhancements and expansion.

#### **Data sources**

Service assumptions incorporated in Plan Bay Area 2050 and WETA Short-Range Transit Plan form the basis of the analysis.



#### Financial capacity analysis approach

# Known current revenue sources for operations

- Federal formula funding (various programs)
- RM1 2% and 5% (flexible funds)
- Measure BB
- AB664 Bridge Tolls

# Known current sources for vessel and terminal repair and replacement

- Fare Revenue
- State Revenue Assistance
- RM2
- RM3
- RM1-5%
- Measure J (expires FY28)
- COVID Relief

Current analysis does not include capital expansion investment costs or additional repair costs associated with those investments



#### Financial capacity analysis assumptions

# Service assumptions derived from existing plans

- Existing
   Continuation of Current Service Levels
- 2) Plan Bay Area Baseline
  SRTP enhancements and
  introduction of planned new
  services Tl, Mission Bay, Berkeley,
  Redwood City

# Service scenarios developed in Bay Ferry 2050

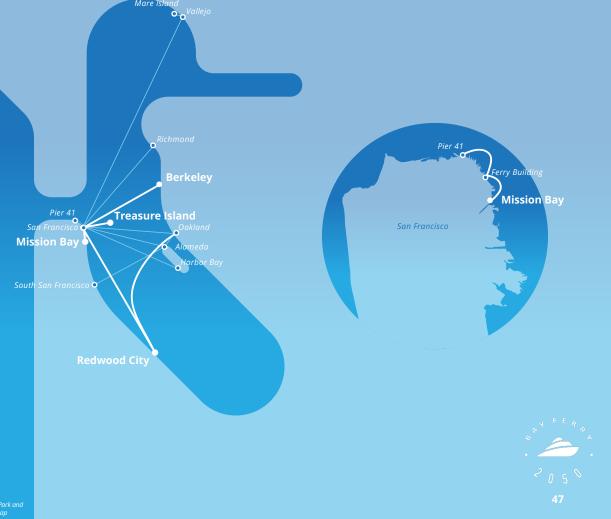
- 3) Moderate Growth
  Increase beyond Plan Bay
  Area assumption
- **4) High Growth**Highest level of investment and service



#### Plan Bay Area Baseline

Expansion as envisioned in Plan Bay Area

- 13 Terminals
- 12 Routes



New

Eviation

– Existing

--- New

Special event service to AT&T Park and Chase Center not shown on map

#### Without RM3...

## We assume RM3 is available in FY25

# \$11m deficit without RM3 in FY25

# \$653 cumulative deficit without RM3

All planned service assumptions presented assume RM3 availability in FY25

Without RM3, operating deficits would commence in FY 2025 starting with an \$11 million need in that year

Cumulative deficit in the baseline assumption is that RM3 provides \$653 million in operating funds needed to run current service in the future



# **Service assumption financial capacity**Millions

Expenses & shortfall	Existing Network	Plan Bay Area Baseline	Moderate Growth	High Growth
Operating expenses	\$2,579	\$4,659	TBD	TBD
Operating shortfall	(\$18)	(\$1,062)	TBD	TBD
First year of shortfall	FY2045	FY2034	TBD	TBD

Analysis does not include electrification or capital repair and replacement expenses.



# Next step: Full evaluation of Network Expansion Concepts

Estimate operating expenses and revenues

Identify capital investment costs and revenues

Identify repair and replacement costs of new capital

Further analyze expansion scenario repair and replacement costs



THANK YOU

Bay Ferry 2050 microsite bayferry 2050.org

**WETA staff contacts** 

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**MV Dorado Passenger Experience** 



On @SFBayFerry 's Dorado this morning. It's fantastically quiet. And plenty of outdoor seating. Really nice.

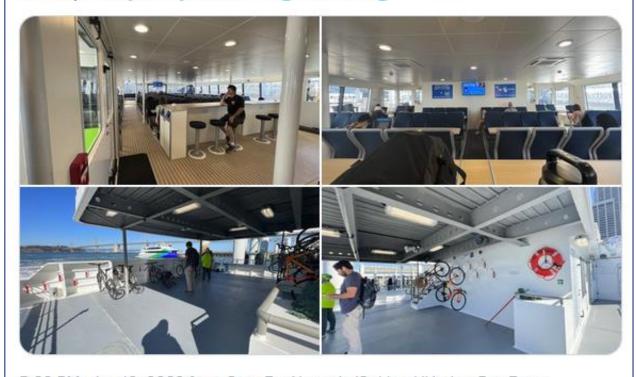


8:14 AM · Jun 21, 2022 · Twitter Web App





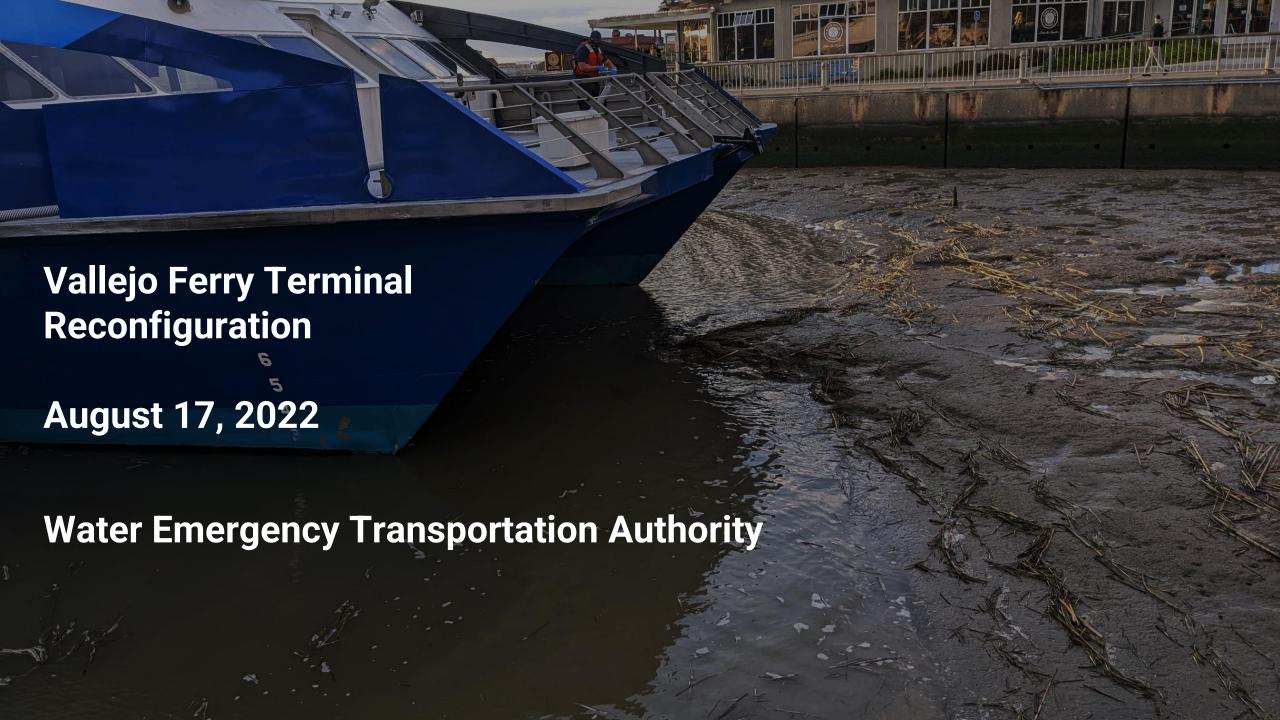
New @SFBayFerry ferry boat?!!! The Dorado just picked us up to go to Seaplane! Consdiently I also just joined the Bay Ferry 2050's Community Advisory Group. bayferry2050.org #alamtg



5:38 PM · Jun 13, 2022 from Gate E - Alameda/Oakland/Harbor Bay Ferry Dock · Twitter for iPhone



**Item 15: Vallejo Terminal Reconfiguration** 



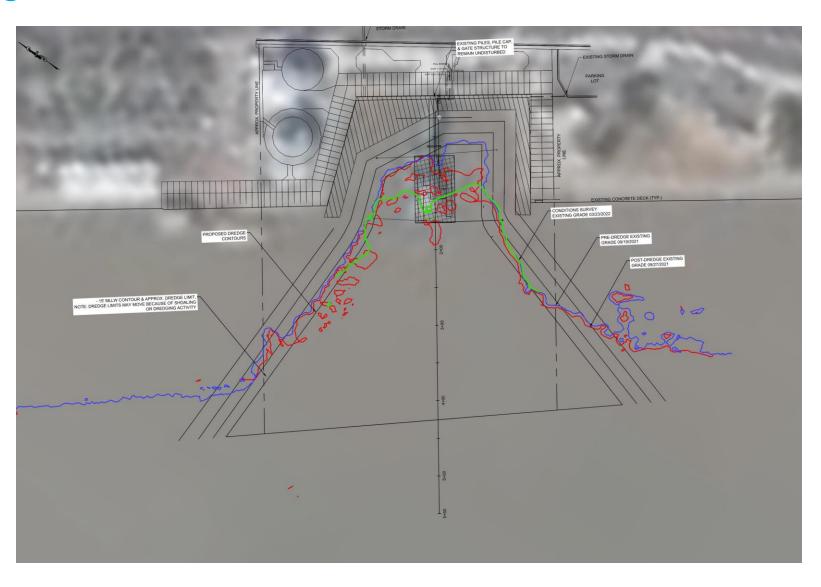
# **Dredge History**

YEAR	DEPTH	VOLUME	VOLUME/ DREDGE DEPTH	Δ YEAR	Comments
2008	-16	10,198	637.38	0	
2011	-16	9,849	615.56	3	
2015	-16	7,329	458.06	4	
2017	-16	3,078	192.38	2	Emergency Dredge- Service Disruption
2018	-16	5,836	364.75	1	
2021	-16	7,487	467.94	3	Service Disruption
AVERAGE	-16	7,296	456.01	2.6	
WEIGHTED AV	VERAGE	7,198	449.86		

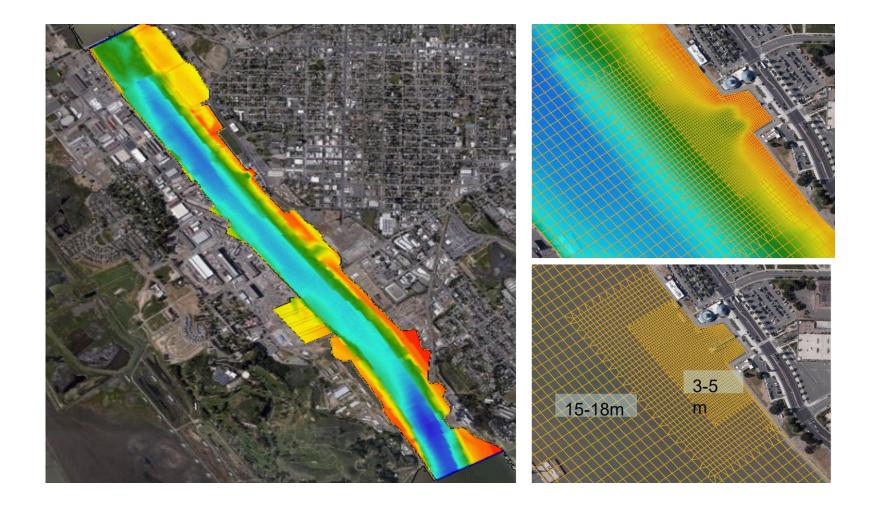
# **Historic Dredge Costs**

Year	Volume	Cost/CY	Actual Dredge Cost	Total Actual Cost
2003	~20,000	\$13.00	\$463,877	City of Vallejo
2008	8,133	\$13.00	\$124,469	City of Vallejo
2011	9,849	\$10.00	\$148,490	City of Vallejo
2015	7,239	\$30.00	\$369,870	\$1,577,600.00
2017	3,078	\$30.00	\$262,813	\$318,750.00
2018	5,836	\$53.60	\$614,030	\$2,233,211.00
2021	8,300	\$40.00	\$332,000	\$1,294,760.05

# **Existing Conditions**



## **Hydrographic Model of the Strait**



#### **Reconfiguration Goals**

- Improve terminal operations
- Improve Safety
- Reduce or eliminate dredging needs
- Reduce capital expenses

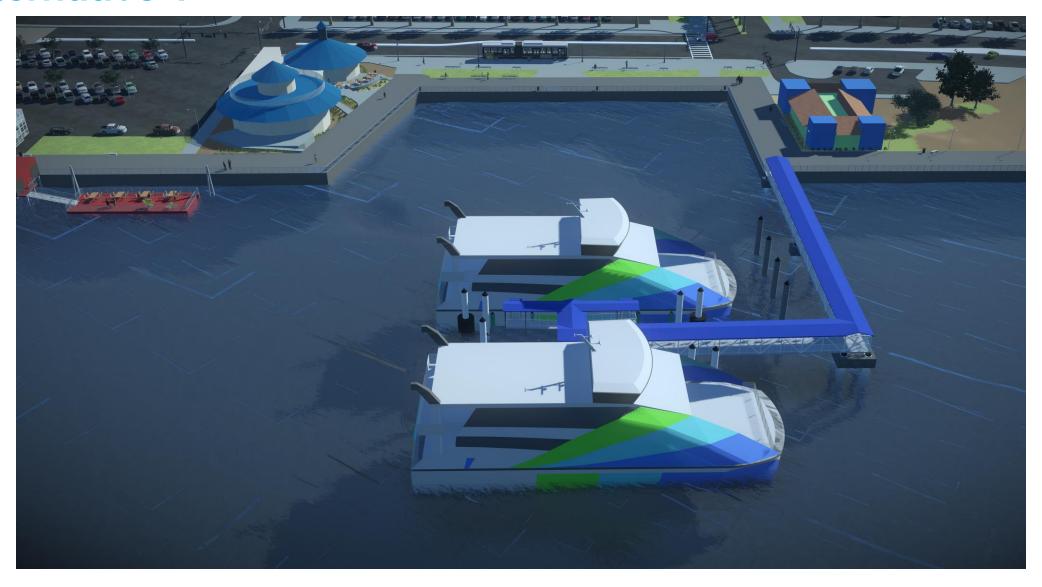
#### **Reconfiguration Components Alternatives 1 and 2**

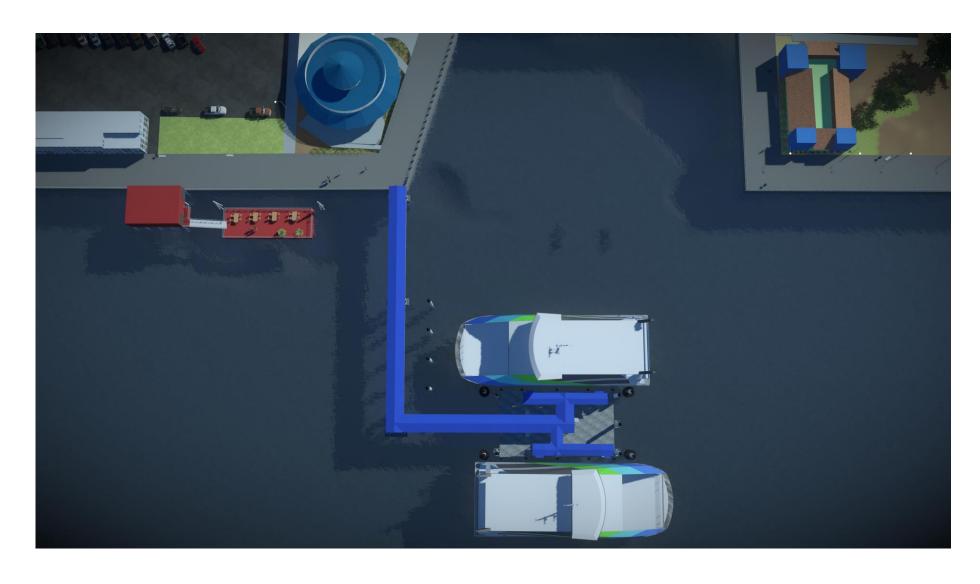
- WETA standard passenger float 134.5' x 42'
- Three (3) section gangway walkway
- 11'x90' gangways
- Three (3) reinforced concrete dolphins supported by steel pipe piles
- Five (5) 36" diameter steel pipe anchor piles
- Four (4) 36" diameter berthing monopiles, two (2) on each side of the float
- Eight (8) 12" diameter marker piles

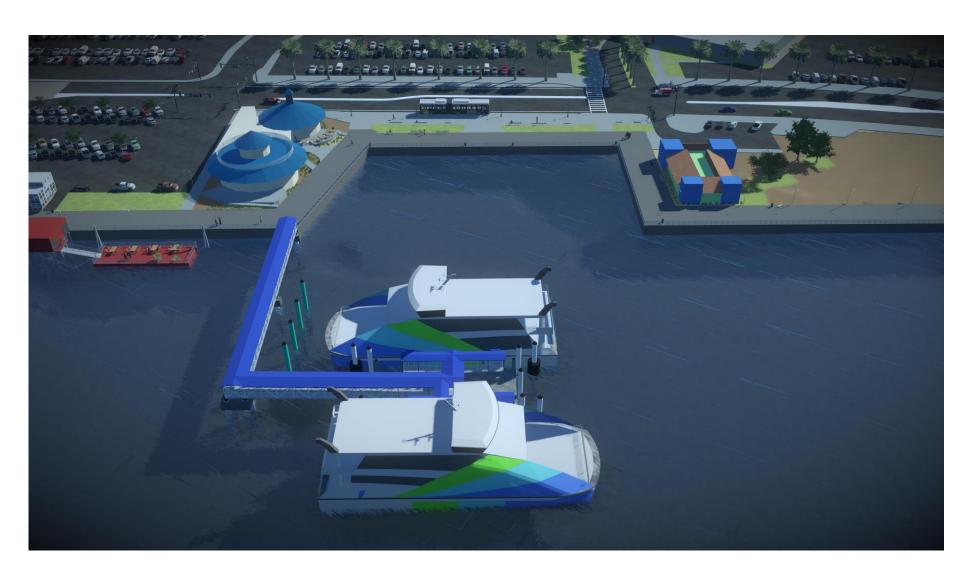
#### **Construction Cost Estimate**

- \$11 million for Alternatives 1 or 2 (2022 Engineers Estimate)
  - Utility connections and public access improvements may vary between Alternatives 1 and 2 resulting in minor cost differences
  - Final construction materials could affect the construction cost
    - Pile material
    - Pier/walkway material and design
    - Covered walkways









#### **Next Steps**



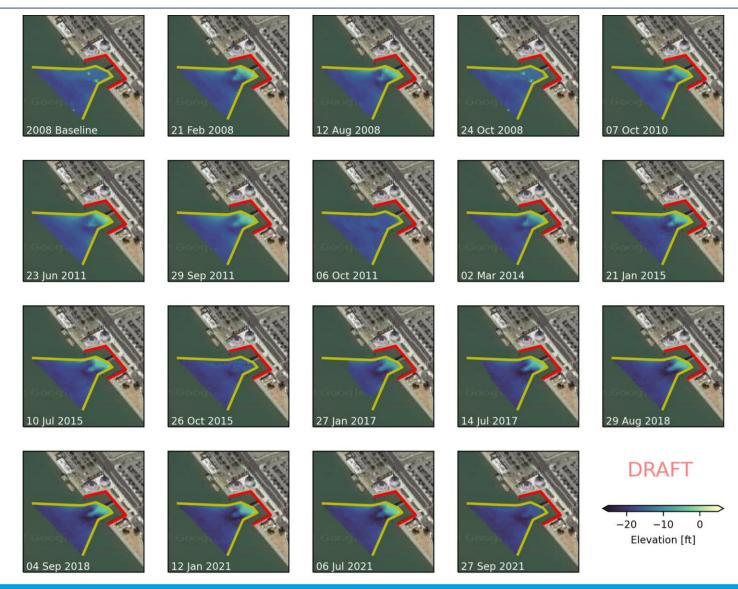
- Continue Stakeholder Outreach
- Continue Resource Agency Coordination
- Environmental Review CEQA/NEPA
- Resource Agency Permitting
- Construction

# Agenda

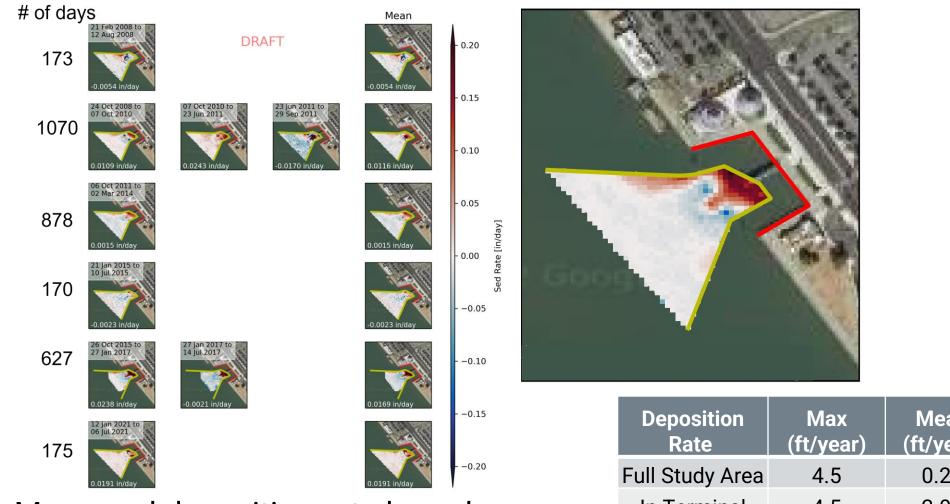
- Dredge History
- Sedimentation Study
- Reconfiguration Options
- Next Steps



### **Dredge History**



#### **Sedimentation Study**



Measured deposition rate based on surveys between dredge events

Deposition Rate	Max (ft/year)	Mean (ft/year)
Full Study Area	4.5	0.22
In Terminal	4.5	2.05
Out Terminal	1.76	-0.05

0.15

0.10

0.05

0.00

-0.05

-0.15